

Forest of Dean District Council

Preventing Homelessness

Strategy

April 2025



Foreword

Becoming homeless, or fearing that this could potentially occur, can have a major impact on the lives of individuals: their health, well-being, employment opportunities, education, and training may all be affected if suitable, long term accommodation options are not made available to them.

Homelessness is an issue which is high on the national agenda. The `Everyone In' response to the COVID-19 pandemic has shown what can be achieved in addressing rough sleeping. Locally this helped people in transformative ways which has continued beyond the pandemic. The countrywide joined-up response gained national praise and attention. We need to continue to build on this progress and the commitments of this strategy reflect this.

Homelessness isn't just a term used for those that we see visibly rough sleeping but can happen to anyone at any time. Most people who approach our council for advice on their housing situation are not sleeping rough but are instead at various stages of being threatened with homelessness.

There are many reasons why someone may be threatened with homelessness with many people living in precarious or unsuitable homes. This could include people who are; private renting, but their tenancy is about to end; living with family or a partner but relationships are breaking down; are sofa surfing; or have suffered an income shock and are no longer able to afford their mortgage or rent.

As part of developing the strategy and setting out our Priorities we have reflected on a wide evidence base including reviewing data regarding our local housing market, our population demographics as well as assessing homelessness trends specific to our area.

In drawing up the strategy, we have consulted with our stakeholders and partners.

It is intended that this strategy be a live document with a regularly updated Action Plan and annual reviews to ensure this continues to reflect our shared aims and evolving priorities.

We cannot deliver the priorities and actions set out in the strategy alone, and therefore the continued collaboration and support of our partners is key to its success. A multi-agency approach and working alongside community partners is the only way that this can happen effectively.



Cllr Adrian Birch



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Introduction

Working with our residents and partners to prevent and resolve homelessness and the threat of homelessness is at the very heart of this strategy.

The most obvious form of homelessness, those sleeping rough on the streets, is not common in the Forest of Dean district, thanks to our strong partnership approach to 'No Second Night Out' which aims to end rough sleeping and subsequent initiatives introduced during the pandemic.

However, homelessness in general is increasing in all local authorities. Factors such as the cost-of-living crisis, increasing rents in the private sector, substance misuse, mental ill health, family and relationships breaking down, increases in pressures financially and a lack of genuinely affordable housing are key reasons why homelessness is increasing. These are key issues for this strategy to address.

Preventing homelessness before it occurs is the main ethos of the Homelessness Reduction Act (HRA) 2017. However, Forest Of Dean District Council has taken this even further by investing in a strong approach to engaging with residents at the very earliest stage, to prevent homelessness before official duties are triggered under HRA 2017 by increasing resources specifically to target this.

The Council has also supported a strong 'No Second Night Out' approach to ensuring that anyone who does find themselves rough sleeping is offered an accommodation option as soon as possible.

Forest of Dean District Council works in close partnership with local partners to introduce a Housing First scheme for adults with complex needs who have exhausted all other accommodation options. The council also works closely with our partners, P3 on ensuring the success of Acorn House, a adults only high supported accommodation project in the heart of the district. These schemes are key contributors to the reason why the district has low to zero rough sleeping.

However, since 2020 despite the many proactive and progressive initiatives introduced as the result of the pandemic, homelessness within the district has increased by around 50%.

The council is seeing increased requests for support from people who need to leave their homes due to many, and often complex issues. These include receiving notices from private landlords, are fleeing abuse or violence, are living in unsafe or insecure accommodation or whose home is not suitable to meet their specific housing needs for health or financial reasons.

Use of unsuitable and expensive B&B accommodation is increasing; therefore, the council is investing in additional resources to support residents to move on from this type of accommodation quickly whilst also exploring all available alternatives.

In developing this strategy, Forest of Dean District Council has reviewed the key issues that are driving up homelessness both locally and nationally which has informed the focus of the strategy to the following four objectives:

- Priority 1 **Preventing Homelessness**
- Priority 2 **Establishing effective** partnerships and working arrangements.
- Supporting rough sleepers to Priority 3 address their housing and other needs.
- Priority 4 **Increasing Accommodation Options**

These priorities are intended to be high level and therefore the strategy will be sufficiently flexible to accommodate and respond to changes in the external environment during its lifetime.

A detailed action plan has been developed in collaboration with our partners to support and deliver the strategic objectives. We recognise that during the five-year life span of this Strategy we will need to prioritise and even change direction with certain objectives and actions.

This document will provide a basis for the direction of travel and will guide us in our current and future activities.

Forest of Dean District Council Overview



87,000 Population



Median House Price v median earnings median:

9.38 xmedian wage (single person)



Estimated Total Number of Dwellings from Census 2021:

37,217



Households offered Affordable or Social rents in 2024/25



Number of households seeking 1 bed accommodation



25% of the local population are over 65, which is 7% above the national average



District

Forest of Dean District Council

Location

One of six districts within Gloucestershire County, England

Area

 527 km^2

Character

The district has a mainly rural character, with 110 km2 of mixed woodland. The population predominantly living in rural settlements and large market towns



Total number of housing advice and homelessness inquiries, including housing register applications:

Pre Covid: around 380 approaches annually

During and post Covid:

2021/22: 553 approaches 2022/23: 698 approaches 2023/24: 652 approaches



Median House Price: £281,000 (December 2024)



Tenure Split

Owner Occupied 73% Private Rent 14% Social Housing 13%



1,632 Applicants registered for Housing (March 2025)



Number of Households in emergency accommodation (March 2025)

Housing In Forest of Dean District Council



Number of Licenced HMO's

General





Number of Empty Homes (January 2025)



One in seven households in the district are considered

to be in fuel poverty

Average monthly rents in the Private Sector:

> 1 bed £498 2 beds £680

> 3 Beds £786

of the Forest Of Dean district have a defined disability under the Equalities Act

Homelessness

Top three Main Reasons for Homelessness



Rough Sleeper identified as rough sleeping March 2025 snapshot

35%

Ending of a Private Rented Tenancy

30%

Family/ Relationship Breakdown

14%

Domestic Abuse



Number of households seeking accommodation by bedroom need March 2025:

> 1 bed 909

2 bed 440

3 bed 221

4+ bed 61



Successes



Maintained a low to zero number of Rough Sleepers – recording between 0-2consistently at official monthly and annual counts



Worked with our partners at P3 to provide high quality, 24 hour supported accommodation for 10 people in Cinderford



Worked with our partners at Two Rivers and P3 to provide a Housing First option for the most complex of our residents - new in 2023/24



Prevented over 200 households from becoming homeless in 2024/25



Provided emergency accommodation for 104 households whose homelessness couldn't be prevented in 2024/25



Worked with our county partners, our housing provider partners and Domestic Abuse support agencies to provide places of safety in the district for those fleeing violence



672 Affordable homes delivered between 2019 and 2024, of which 445 were affordable homes for rent

Challenges for Forest of Dean District Council in Preventing Homelessness

- Affordability and access to the private rented sector
- High demand for affordable housing
- High support needs compared to locally available services
- Lack of available short term temporary accommodation
- Lack of available emergency accommodation for people with disabilities

- Meeting the housing needs of young people, especially care leavers and those from rural areas
- Lack of One bed general needs accommodation
- Low number of HMO's to meet the needs of under 35's

Wider challenges within the Forest of Dean that contribute increasing homelessness

- Low wages compared to housing costs
- Air B&B / Second Homes/ Holiday Lets / **Empty Homes**
- Tackling disrepair and poor standards of accommodation in the private sector
- Achieving high environmental and quality standards in both new and existing homes

Strategic Aims and Priorities

Priority 1: Preventing homelessness

Given the challenges we face around increasing homelessness it is crucial that we continue to put homeless prevention at the heart of everything we do. This principle will form the basis of how we respond to the economic hardships faced by our residents impacted by the continuing cost of living crisis.

Being flexible, agile and adapting to local challenges will be key in meeting future issues that may lead to homelessness if not tackled.

We will find innovative and proactive ways of both understanding and addressing the factors that can lead to homelessness - such as the impact of the Renters Rights Bill on private sector tenancies and landlords, family/relationship breakdown and discharge from institutions.

We will also develop a greater understanding of the impact of wider social issues such as poverty and disadvantage, unemployment, poor health and wellbeing and lack of access to affordable, decent homes.

We believe this will greatly increase the chances of positive outcomes for people at risk of becoming homeless.

Key Objectives

- Monitor and act on the impact of the implementation of the Homelessness Reduction Act within the council's Housing Team and wider housing services.
- Develop further preventative actions based on the evidence of what has previously been successful in preventing homelessness.
- Understanding and tackling the economic impacts of the cost-of-living crisis that may otherwise lead to homelessness.
- Develop greater understanding of the 'triggers' that are driving homelessness presentations.
- Identify and respond to the housing needs of vulnerable groups.
- Review how customers contact us and interact with our service.
- Promote the HomeseekerPlus housing application process and provide support for people to use it.
- Continue to effectively communicate with people about how to avoid the risk of homelessness, ensuring that advice and appropriate support is readily available.

Priority 2: Establishing effective partnerships

The previous Preventing Homelessness strategy emphasised partnership working to co-ordinate activity and focus combined energies on preventing homelessness and improving services for homeless people.

With this new strategy we will develop this approach further. Over the life of this strategy, we will build stronger relationships with our partners and ensure that our collective efforts to tackle homelessness and rough sleeping are effectively aligned.

Key Objectives

- Continue to establish appropriate pathways for customers between agencies which reinforce the early identification of factors that may be likely to lead to a risk of homelessness.
- Build on and improve existing processes to ensure an effective 'duty to refer' from all relevant public sector bodies as set out in the Homelessness Reduction Act.
- Ensure that the council's workforce have the appropriate skills to assist all client groups.
- Challenge and resolve barriers to effective service delivery as part of business as usual.

Priority 3: Supporting rough sleepers to address their housing and other needs

Although the intelligence-based estimates show low to zero numbers of rough sleepers in the district, our priority remains to prevent all forms of rough sleeping when it does occur.

We recognise many more people are living in insecure accommodation such as having to 'sofa surf' or rely on the good will of friends or relatives and are therefore at risk of rough sleeping.

Key Objectives

- Align efforts and resources with partners to tackle homelessness and rough sleeping.
- Work with our countywide partners to support and evaluate a new Outreach

- service, to better understand the causes of local rough sleeping as well as the pattern and locations of rough sleepers.
- Work with the community and local businesses act as 'eyes and ears' to ensure that no rough sleeper goes without support.
- Support rough sleepers who are ready for independent living to move into longer-term accommodation and to sustain their tenancy.
- Evaluate and adapt housing pathways, and develop new ones where they do not exist, to ensure they meet the needs of those living with complex needs as well as new/ emergent client groups.
- Build on existing work with partner organisations to develop appropriate supported housing solutions, such as the 'Housing First' model, for homeless people with the highest level of need.

Priority 4: Increasing Accommodation Options

The use of impractical expensive B&B placements for people experiencing homelessness has long been viewed as unsuitable for anything more than to address an urgent need for safe accommodation.

Therefore, developing new temporary accommodation solutions to meet local needs is a more sustainable way to address this and is a key priority for the council.

Key Objectives

- Ensure that council priorities are aligned by linking this strategy with the targets included in the Local Plan to increase affordable housing supply.
- Ensure that our countywide priorities are aligned by working with our county partners to develop an increase in the supply of move on accommodation for all supported housing pathways.

- Ensure that all residents who are in any form of temporary accommodation are provided with high level support to enable them to move on into long term accommodation.
- Expand the range of temporary accommodation available to our customers, including investigating all options to purchase or lease buildings and working with the private sector
- Develop a greater understanding of what may encourage private landlords to increase the supply of rented accommodation at a cost households can afford and how we may assist with making this a realistic housing solution.
- Work with Registered Providers to develop schemes that increase accommodation options.



for a Fairer Greener Forest

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